

(July 2019)

| MODEL | APPLICATION  | READ-OUT                             | LIST OF MARKERS/STAINING                       | ABBREVIATIONS | METHODOLOGY  |
|-------|--------------|--------------------------------------|--|---------------|--|
|       | Viability    | Viability                            | MTT test                                       |               | С  |
|       |              | Morphology                           | Haematoxylin Eosin                             | H&E           | HC   |
|       |              | Proliferation                        | Marker of proliferation KI-67                  | KI67          | IHC  |
|       |              | Apoptosis                            | Tunel assay                                    |               | IHC  |
| Ī     |              | Melanin                              | Fontana-Masson                                 | FM            | HC   |
|       |              | Tyrosinase                           | Tyrosinase                                     | TYR           |  |
|       | Pigmentation |                                      | Tyrosinase Related Protein 1                   | TYRP1         | IHC  |
|       |              | Various Markers                      | Melanogenesis Associated Transcription Factor  | MITF          |  |
| Ī     |              | Total collagen                       | Picrosirius Red                                | PSR           | НС   |
|       |              |                                      | Elastica Van Gieson                            |               | HC   |
|       | Aging        | Elastin                              | Elastin  | ELN           | IHC  |
|       |              | Pro-collagen 1                       | Pro-Collagen I alpha 1                         | CO1A1         | ELISA in medium  |
|       |              |                                      |  |               | qRT-PCR  |
| SKIN  |              |                                      |  |               | IHC  |
|       |              | ММР                                  | Matrix Metallopeptidase 1                      | MMP1 -        | qRT-PCR  |
|       |              |                                      |  |               | IHC  |
|       |              | Mitochondrial markers                | Translocase Of Outer Mitochondrial Membrane 20 | TOMM20        | HC  IHC  HC  HC  IHC  IHC  IHC  ELISA in medium  qRT-PCR  IHC  qRT-PCR |
|       |              |                                      | Mitochondrial Dynamin Like GTPase              | OPA1          |  |
|       |              |                                      | Advanced glycation end products                | AGE           |  |
|       |              | Esthantanian                         | CD44 molecule                                  | CD44          |  |
|       |              |                                      | Heparin Binding EGF Like Growth Factor         | HBEGF         |  |
|       |              | Epidermis markers                    | Syndecan                                       | SDC           |  |
|       |              |                                      | Heat Shock Protein Family B (Small) Member 1   | HSPB1         |  |
|       |              |                                      | Crystallin Alpha B                             | CRYAB         |  |
|       |              | Dermal-epidermal<br>junction markers | Collagen type 7                                | COL7A1        |  |
|       |              |                                      | Collagen type 4                                | COL4A1        |  |
|       |              |                                      | Laminin Subunit alpha 5                        | LAMA5         | IHC  |
|       |              |                                      | Heparan Sulfate Proteoglycan 2 (Perlecan)      | HSPG2         |  |
|       |              |                                      | Tenascin C                                     | TNC           |  |



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|       | Aging  |                                | Collagen type 1                             | COL1A1        |  |
|       |  |                                | Collagen type 3                             | COL3A1        |  |
|       |  |                                | Fibrillin 1                                 | FBN1          |  |
|       |  | Dermis markers                 | Fibronectin                                 | FN1           | ILIC   |
|       |  |                                | Hyaluronan Binding Protein                  | НАВР          | inc  |
|       |  |                                | Integrin Subunit Beta 1                     | ITGB1         |  |
|       |  |                                | Decorin                                     | DCN           |  |
|       |  |                                | TIMP metallopeptidase inhibitor 1           | TIMP1         |  |
|       |  | CPD                            | Cyclobutane pyrimidine dimers               | CPD           | IHC  |
|       |  | p53                            | Tumor Protein P53                           | p53           | IHC  |
|       |  | AGE                            | Advanced glycation end products             | AGE           | IHC  |
|       |  | Sun burn cells                 | Haematoxylin Eosin                          | H&E           | HC   |
|       |  | ROS                            |   |               | DCFH-DA  |
|       | Photoaging<br>UVA<br>UVB<br>UVA/UVB<br>Visible Light | Lipid oxidation                | 4 Hydroxynonenal                            | 4-HNE         | IHC  |
|       |  | Protein oxidation (oxyblot)    |   |               | WB   |
| SKIN  |  | Total Collagen                 | Picrosirius Red                             | PSR           | HC   |
| SKIN  |  | Collagen III                   | Collagen type 3                             | COL3A1        | IHC  |
|       |  | Elastin                        | Elastica Van Gieson                         |               | HC   |
|       |  |                                | Elastin                                     | ELN           | IHC  |
|       |  | TIMP                           | TIMP metallopeptidase inhibitor 1           | TIMP1         | IHC  |
|       |  | MMP Matrix Metallopeptidase 1  | MMP1  | qRT-PCR       |  |
|       |  |                                | iviatrix ivietaliohehtigase 1               | IMIMILT       | IHC  |
|       |  | CPD                            | Cyclobutane pyrimidine dimers               | CPD           | IHC IHC HC DCFH-DA IHC WB HC IHC IHC IHC HC IHC IHC  |
|       |  | ROS                            |   |               | DCFH-DA  |
|       |  | Lipid oxidation                | 4 Hydroxynonenal                            | 4-HNE         | IHC  |
|       |  | Protein oxidation (oxyblot)    |   |               | IHC IHC IHC HC DCFH-DA IHC WB HC IHC IHC IHC IHC UCFH-DA IHC |
|       | Oxidative Stress                                     | AGE                            | Advanced glycation end products             | AGE           | IHC  |
|       |  | Various markers                | Catalase                                    | CAT           |  |
|       |  |                                | Glutamate-Cysteine Ligase Catalytic Subunit | GCLC          |  |
|       |  |                                | Heme Oxygenase 1                            | HMOX1         | qRT-PCR  |
|       |  |                                | NAD(P)H Quinone Dehydrogenase 1             | NQ01          |  |
|       |  | PCR array for oxidative stress |   |               |  |



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|       | Pollution        | ROS                              |   |               | DCFH-DA                     |
|       |                  | Protein oxidation (oxyblot)      |   |               | WB                          |
|       |                  | Barrier integrity                | Rhodamine B                                       |               | Rhodamine B                 |
|       |                  | Interleukin 8                    | Interleukin 8                                     | IL-8          | ELISA in medium             |
|       |                  | Melanin                          | Fontana-Masson                                    | FM            | НС                          |
|       |                  |                                  |   |               | ELISA in medium             |
|       | Moisturization   | Hyaluronic acid                  |   |               | ELISA in tissue homogenates |
|       |                  | Acidic GAGs (Hyaluronic acid)    | Alcian Blue                                       | HA            | НС                          |
|       | ivioisturization |                                  | Decorin   | DCN           |                             |
|       |                  | Various markers                  | Heparan Sulfate Proteoglycan 2 (Perlecan)         | HSPG2         | 1116                        |
|       |                  |                                  | Syndecan  | SDC           | - IHC                       |
|       |                  |                                  | Hyaluronan Binding Protein                        | НАВР          |                             |
|       |                  | Filaggrin                        | Filaggrin   | FLG           | IHC                         |
|       | Stratum Corneum  | Stratum corneum thickness        | Haematoxylin Eosin                                | H&E           | нс                          |
| SKIN  |                  | Penetration assay                | Rhodamine B                                       |               | Rhodamine B                 |
|       |                  |                                  | Involucrin  | IVL           | - IHC                       |
|       |                  | Stratum Corneum<br>Regeneration/ | Keratin 5   | KRT5          |                             |
|       |                  |                                  | Keratin 10  | KRT10         |                             |
|       |                  |                                  | Keratin 14  | KRT14         |                             |
|       |                  |                                  | Claudin 1   | CLD1          |                             |
|       |                  |                                  | Desmocollin 1                                     | DSC1          |                             |
|       | Skin barrier     |                                  | Desmoglein 1                                      | DSG1          |                             |
|       |                  | Various markers                  | Olfactory Receptor Family 2 Subfamily AT Member 4 | OR2AT4        |                             |
|       |                  |                                  | 3-Hydroxy-3-Methylglutaryl-CoA Reductase          | HMGCR         | IHC<br>qRT-PCR              |
|       |                  |                                  | Peptidase Inhibitor 3                             | Pi3           | ·                           |
|       |                  |                                  | S100 Calcium Binding Protein A7                   | S100A7        | - IHC                       |
|       |                  |                                  | Transglutaminase 1                                | TGM1          | qRT-PCR                     |
|       |                  |                                  | UDP-Glucose Ceramide Glucosyltransferase          | UGCG          | WB                          |
|       |                  |                                  |   |               | gRT-PCR                     |



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|          | Epidermis Regeneration | Epidermal recovery                                | Keratin 14                                       | KRT14         | IHC                              |                       |
|          |                        | Morphology  | Haematoxylin Eosin                               | H&E           | НС                               |                       |
|          |                        | Various markers                                   | Integrin Subunit Beta 1                          | ITGB1         | IHC                              |                       |
|          |                        | various markers                                   | Keratin 6  | KRT6          | Inc                              |                       |
|          |                        |   | Aldehyde Dehydrogenase 1 Family Member A3        | ALDH1A3       | IHC                              |                       |
|          | Retinoid               | Madaua wa da wa                                   | Heparin Binding EGF Like Growth Factor           | HBEGF         |                                  |                       |
|          | response               | Various markers                                   | Cellular Retinoic Acid Binding Protein 2         | CRABP2        | qRT-PCR                          |                       |
|          |                        |   | Keratin 4  | KRT4          |                                  |                       |
|          |                        |   | Interleukin 1 alpha                              | IL-1alpha     |                                  |                       |
|          | Inflammation           | laka da da la | Interleukin 6                                    | IL-6          | FLICA in mandimus                |                       |
| SKIN     | SDS                    | Interleukins                                      | Interleukin 8                                    | IL-8          | ELISA in medium                  |                       |
|          | IL-1alpha              |   | Tumor Necrosis Factor alpha                      | TNFalpha      |                                  |                       |
|          | UV                     | Prostaglandins                                    | Prostaglandin E2                                 | PGE2          | ELISA in medium                  |                       |
|          |                        | PCR array for human inflammation                  |  |               | qRT-PCR                          |                       |
|          | Irritation             | Interleukins                                      | Interleukin 1 alpha                              | IL-1alpha     |                                  |                       |
|          |                        |   | Interleukin 6                                    | IL-6          |                                  |                       |
|          | (e.g. induced by SDS)  |   | Interleukin 8                                    | IL-8          | ELISA in medium                  |                       |
|          |                        |   | Tumor Necrosis Factor alpha                      | TNFalpha      |                                  |                       |
|          | Steroidogenesis        | Various markers                                   | Hydroxysteroid 11-Beta Dehydrogenase 1           | HSD11B1       |                                  |                       |
|          |                        |   | Hydroxysteroid 17-Beta Dehydrogenase 1           | HSD17B1       | IHC                              |                       |
|          |                        |   | Hydroxysteroid 17-Beta Dehydrogenase 2           | HSD17B2       |                                  |                       |
|          | Fat Management         | I   | Free glycerol release Total Lipid quantification |               |                                  | С                     |
|          |                        |   |  |               |                                  | Infrared Spectroscopy |
| SUBCUTIS |                        | Management Various markers                        | Leptin   | LEP           | qRT-PCR                          |                       |
|          |                        |   | Adiponectin                                      | ADIPOQ        | WB                               |                       |
|          |                        |   |  |               | qRT-PCR                          |                       |
| _        | NO. 1.70               | Viability   | Resazurin assay                                  |               | С                                |                       |
|          | Viability              | Morphology  | Haematoxylin Eosin                               | H&E           | НС                               |                       |
|          | Hair Growth            | Hair shaft elongation                             |  |               | Analysis at the stereomicroscope |                       |
| HAIR     |                        | Cell proliferation/apoptosis                      | Marker of proliferation KI-67                    | KI-67         | luc.                             |                       |
|          |                        |   | Tunel  |               | - IHC                            |                       |
|          |                        | Various markers/key receptors                     | Transforming Growth Factor Beta Receptor 2       | TGFBR2        | PAT DOD                          |                       |
|          |                        |   | Fibroblast Growth Factor 7                       | FGF7 (KGF)    | qRT-PCR                          |                       |



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The list may not be exhaustive. For any special screening requirement, please contact us.

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| HAIR      | Hair<br>Pigmentation   | Melanin amount                                   | Fontana-Masson                                   | FM               | HC  |
|           |                        | Various markers                                  | Pro-melanosome protein                           | PMEL (NKI-beteb) | IHC<br>art-pcr  |
|           |                        |  | Tyrosinase Related Protein 1                     | TYRP1            |   |
|           |                        |  | Tyrosinase                                       | TYR              |   |
|           | Oxidation              | ROS  |  |                  | DCFH-DA   |
|           | Viability              | Viability  | Resazurin assay                                  |                  | С   |
|           |                        | Total Lipid quantification                       |  |                  | Infrared Spectroscopy   |
|           |                        |  | Fall Acids Davids and 2                          | EADCO            | WB  |
| SEBACEOUS | Sohum Socration (Skin) |  | Fatty Acids Desaturase 2                         | FADS2            | qRT-PCR   |
|           | Sebum Secretion (Skin) | Various markers                                  | Steered Co A Desetures                           | SCD              | WB  |
|           |                        |  | Stearoyl-CoA Desaturase                          |                  | qRT-PCR   |
|           |                        | Peroxisome Proliferator Activated Receptor Alpha | PPARA  | qRT-PCR          |   |
| GLAND     |                        | Total Lipid quantification                       |  |                  | Infrared Spectroscopy   |
|           |                        |  | Fatty Acids Desaturase 2                         | FADS2            | WB  |
|           | Sebum Secretion (Hair  |  | ratty Acids Desaturase 2                         | FAUSZ            | HC  IHC  QRT-PCR  DCFH-DA  C  Infrared Spectroscopy  WB  QRT-PCR  WB  QRT-PCR  QRT-PCR  Infrared Spectroscopy |
|           | follicle)              | Various markers                                  | Stearoyl-CoA Desaturase                          | SCD              | WB  |
|           |                        |  | Stear Desaturase                                 | 300              | qRT-PCR   |
|           |                        |  | Peroxisome Proliferator Activated Receptor Alpha | PPARA            | qRT-PCR   |

### Notes:

Possibility of executing more HC and IHC stains on the same experimental samples. Possibility of performing RNA sequencing or PCR array analysis.

### Acronyms

C = Colorimetric

DCFH-DA = Dichlorofluorescein diacetate assay

GAG = Glycosaminoglycans

HC = Histo Chemistry

IHC = Immuno Histo Chemistry

qRT-PCR = Quantitative real-time polymerase chain reaction

ROS = Reactive Oxygen Species

WB = Western Blot

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